

Chapter 5

Exercise 5A

- (a) $1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7 + 8 + 9 + 10 = 55$
(b) $3^2 + 4^2 + 5^2 + 6^2 + 7^2 + 8^2 = 199$
(c) $1^3 + 2^3 + 3^3 + 4^3 + 5^3 + 6^3 + 7^3 + 8^3 + 9^3 + 10^3 = 3025$
(d) $5 + 11 + 21 + 35 + 53 + 75 + 101 + 131 + 165 + 203 = 800$
(e) $1 + 64 + 225 + 484 + 841 + 1296 = 2911$
(f) $-2 - 52 - 198 - 488 = -740$
- (a) $6 + 13 + 20 + \dots + (7n - 1)$
(b) $3 + 17 + 55 + \dots + (2n^3 + 1)$
(c) $-15 - 12 - 7 + \dots + (n - 4)(n + 4)$
(d) $18 + 28 + 40 + \dots + k(k + 3)$
- (a) Statement is true
(b) Statement is true
(c) Statement is not true
(d) Statement is true
(e) Statement is not true
- Various answers

Exercise 5B

- (a) 666
(b) 4950
(c) 1495
(d) 15 150
(e) 3240
- (b) 32
- (a) $n(2n - 1)$
- (b) 3276

Exercise 5C

- (a) 4565
(b) -28 485
(c) 2576
- (b) 51
- (a) $a = 7, b = -3$
- (b) 14 949

Exercise 5D

- (a) 1, 3, 6 and 10
(b) 1, 9, 36 and 100
(c) The results for (b) are the square of the results for (a)

- (a) 338 350
(b) 19 670
(c) 216 225
(d) 981 225
- (a) 48 230
(b) 672 399
(c) 332 825
(d) $\frac{(k+1)}{6}(k+2)(2k+3)$ (e) $n^2(2n-1)^2$
- (a) $\frac{n}{3}(2n+1)(4n+1)$
(b) $\frac{(n^2-1)n^2(2n^2-1)}{6}$
(c) $\frac{n}{3}(2n-1)(4n-1)$
(d) $\frac{(n+1)^2(n+2)^2}{4}$
(e) $n^2(4n+1)(5n+2)$
- (b) 3 159 675

Exercise 5E

- (a) 9425
(b) 25 420
(c) 10 507 320
(d) 393 825
- (a) $\frac{n}{6}(n+1)(2n+13)$
(b) $\frac{n}{2}(n+1)(n^2+n-1)$
(c) $\frac{n}{3}(n+1)(2n+1)(6n+1)$
- (a) $(1 \times 2) + (2 \times 3) + (3 \times 4) + \dots + n(n+1)$
(b) 75 640
- (b) 51 660
- (b) 1 062 000
- (a) $\frac{n}{4}(n^3 + 2n^2 + n - 4)$
(b) $\frac{n}{3}(4n^2 - 1)$
(c) $\frac{n}{12}(n+1)(n+2)(3n+5)$
- (b) 235 600
- (b) 16 170

9. (a) $(7 \times 23) + (8 \times 26) + (9 \times 29) + (10 \times 32)$
 $+ (11 \times 35) + (12 \times 38) = 1791$

10. $\frac{n(n+1)(4n-1)}{6}$

Exercise 5F

1. (a) $5 + 13 + 33 + \dots + (2n + 3^n)$

(b) $n(n+1) + \frac{3}{2}(3^n - 1)$

2. (a) 9175

(b) 44 240

(c) 7 843 716

3. (a) $n^2 + 2n - 3$

(b) $2n + 3$

(c) $3(n+1)^2$

4. 27 900

5. $\frac{n}{4}(n+1)(n^2 - 3n - 2)$

7. (b) $\frac{n}{6}(n+1)(2n+7)$

9. (b) 21 049

10. (b) 5 645 178

11. (a) $n^2(n+1)$

(b) $n(n^2 + 7n + 16)$

(c) $\frac{n^2}{2}(n^2 + 7n - 1)$

12. (b) 65 720

13. (b) 740 340

14. (b) $\frac{n}{6}(n+1)(2n+1)$

15. (c) -33 200